**PUBLIC DECLARATION, REBUTTAL, AND NOTICE
OF NON-CONSENT**

**Regarding the Presumptive Incorporation of Inhabitants Under Section 5(2) of the Local Governance Act, 2016**

**Hear ye, Hear ye! This \_\_\_ day of the month of September, in the year two thousand twenty five.**

**This Public Declaration**, spoken aloud from the mouth of a private man standing on the island, currently called “Jamaica”, under full natural, inherent, divine endowment, private estate, and constitutional protection.

**1. Rebuttal of Presumption under Section 5(2) of the Local Governance Act, 2016**

I, expressly **deny, rebut, and denounce** any presumption, legal fiction, administrative construction, or statutory classification under Section 5(2) of the **Local Governance Act, 2016**, which purports as follows:

“The inhabitants of each parish, other than the parishes of Kingston and St. Andrew, are hereby declared to be a municipal corporation under this Act…”

This section falsely and unlawfully presumes that **every living man and woman**, solely by virtue of residence or location within Jamaica's parishes, is thereby incorporated, assigned corporate status, or subjected to municipal jurisdiction, **without voluntary consent, lawful contract, or express agreement**.

**2. Consent Cannot Be Legislatively Presumed**

A corporate legal personality **cannot arise by fiat, implication, or legislative construction**, especially where the following **fundamental rights** are engaged:

1. **Liberty** and the freedom to live without involuntary association;
2. **Privacy**, including the right to control one’s status and identity;
3. **Nationality**, as recognized under constitutional and international law.

The creation of a **municipal legal fiction** over a private inhabitant amounts to an **unlawful conversion of status**, inconsistent with natural law, private rights, and equity. No valid jurisdiction arises from presumptions without **proof of a lawful bilateral contract**.

**3. Constitutional Supremacy Reaffirmed**

This declaration is anchored in the **Jamaica (Constitution) Order in Council, 1962**, which is the **supreme law** of Jamaica and supersedes all ordinary statutes to the extent of inconsistency. I draw particular attention to:

**a. The Preamble**

The Constitution affirms the **"fundamental rights and freedoms of the individual"**, including protection from tyranny, involuntary servitude, and unlawful interference with person or property.

**b. Chapter III – Fundamental Rights and Freedoms**

1. **Section 13(3)(a)-(j)** – Protects **liberty**, **security**, **privacy**, **property**, and **freedom from discrimination**.
2. **Section 16(6)** – Prohibits the taking of property or status **without due process**.
3. **Section 20** – Guarantees a **fair hearing** and protection of civil liberties.

**c. Supremacy Clause (Section 2)**

“If any other law is inconsistent with this Constitution, this Constitution shall prevail and the other law shall, to the extent of the inconsistency, be void.”

Any statute—such as Section 5(2) of the Local Governance Act—which seeks to override natural status, presume incorporation, or impose municipal classification **without individual consent**, is therefore **null, void, and ultra vires**.

**4. Demand for Proof of Contract or Voluntary Association**

I hereby issue formal **demand** to any officer, agency, department, or statutory body relying on Section 5(2), to produce the following **within 21 days**:

1. A valid, signed, and dated **contract or agreement** between myself and any statutory municipal entity, acknowledging voluntary acceptance of corporate status;
2. Any document lawfully authorizing the **conversion of my private natural status** to that of a "municipal corporation" or statutory subject;
3. Any **oath of allegiance** voluntarily sworn by me to any municipal or statutory construct under the Local Governance Act.

**Failure to provide said proof constitutes administrative estoppel** and admission that no such consent exists.

**5. Activation and Reservation of All Rights**

I hereby assert and activate the following:

1. The **right to self-identify** as a private man/woman not subject to corporate presumption;
2. The **right to reject any legal fiction** imposed without consent;
3. The **right to opt out** of any registry, municipal ledger, or classification system purporting to treat me as a legal entity, ward, subject, or officeholder under any Jamaican statute.

No such administrative designation shall be enforceable absent my **clear, competent, and willing consent**, properly executed.

**6. Notice of Treasonous Conduct and Hostile Acts**

Let this serve as **public notice and warning**:

Any refusal, failure, or omission to remove my name or identifiers from **any registry, coding system, or municipal record**—which classifies or encodes me as a municipal corporation or corporate body under Section 5(2) of the Local Governance Act, or any related legislative mechanism—**shall be treated as an act of fraud, treason, and war** against the **Constitution of Jamaica (Order in Council, 1962)** and my inherent rights under natural and divine law.

This includes, but is not limited to:

1. Assigning a business or entity number without consent;
2. Converting my status for taxation or licensing without lawful cause;
3. Denying services or rights based on refusal to accept corporate classification.

**7. Conclusion and Affirmation**

I, the declarant, competent with intent and free will, do further declare under full penalty of perjury and public record that:

1. I do not consent to the presumption of corporate status nor municipal status;
2. I reject all constructive contracts not signed or authorized by me under full disclosure;
3. I reserve all rights, remedies, and protections under natural law, common law, and the Jamaica Constitution (1962);
4. I publish this declaration for notice to all, living and fictional, and declare immediate correction of any public record or legal presumption to the contrary.

**Declared and executed this \_\_\_ day of September, 2025.**

**Without prejudice, All rights Activated and Retained.**